

a shutter unit disposed between a light emitting unit and a light guiding unit;

wherein when the shutter unit is in a non-light-blocking state, the light emitting unit emits light toward a tracing surface, the optical sensing unit senses light reflected by the tracing surface and transfers optical data to the control unit, and the control unit generates a pointer control signal of movement of a pointing cursor based on the optical data;

wherein when the shutter unit is in a light-blocking state, the shutter unit blocks light emitted by the light emitting unit toward the light guiding unit, the optical sensing unit senses a darkness and transfers darkness data to the control unit, and the control unit performs a configured function based on the darkness data.

7. The optical mouse of claim 6, further comprising at least one button unit connected with the shutter unit.

8. The optical mouse of claim 7, wherein when the at least one button unit is pressed, the shutter unit is in a light-blocking state instantaneously, such that the light emitting unit instantaneously stops emitting light to generate the darkness.

9. The optical mouse of claim 7, wherein when the at least one button unit is pressed, the shutter unit is instantaneously at any permutation of at least one light-blocking state and at least one non-light-blocking state, such that the light emitting unit generates a darkness pattern based on any permutation of at least one light-blocking state and at least one non-light-blocking state; the optical sensing unit senses the darkness pattern and transfers a darkness pattern data to the control unit; and the control unit performs the configured function based on the darkness pattern data.

10. The optical mouse of claim 9, wherein the darkness pattern is a code signal instructing the control unit to perform the corresponding configured function.

11. The optical mouse of claim 7, wherein the at least one button unit comprises an elastic element connected to the shutter unit, and the elastic element is configured to provide a recovering force for the shutter unit such that the shutter unit is restored from the light-blocking state to the non-light-blocking state.

12. The optical mouse of claim 8, wherein the at least one button unit comprises an elastic element connected to the shutter unit, and the elastic element is configured to provide a recovering force for the shutter unit such that the shutter unit is restored from the light-blocking state to the non-light-blocking state.

13. The optical mouse of claim 9, wherein the at least one button unit comprises an elastic element connected to the shutter unit, and the elastic element is configured to provide a recovering force for the shutter unit such that the shutter unit is restored from the light-blocking state to the non-light-blocking state.

14. The optical mouse of claim 10, wherein the at least one button unit comprises an elastic element connected to the shutter unit, and the elastic element is configured to provide a recovering force for the shutter unit such that the shutter unit is restored from the light-blocking state to the non-light-blocking state.

15. A method for performing a configured function of an optical mouse, wherein the optical mouse is provided with

a control unit, an optical sensing unit, and a light emitting unit, and the control unit is electrically connected to the optical sensing unit, the method comprising:

a switch unit being electrically connected to the light emitting unit, and the switch unit being in a turn-off state to cause the light emitting unit to stop emitting the light;

sensing a darkness and transferring darkness data to the control unit by the optical sensing unit; and

performing the configured function based on the darkness data by the control unit.

16. The method for performing the configured function of the optical mouse of claim 15, wherein the step of the switch unit being in a turn-off state to cause the light emitting unit to stop emitting the light further comprises the steps of:

the switch unit being instantaneously at any permutation of at least one turn-off state and at least one turn-on state, such that the light emitting unit generates a darkness pattern based on any permutation of at least one turn-off state and at least one turn-on state;

sensing the darkness pattern and transferring a darkness pattern data to the control unit by the optical sensing unit; and

performing the configured function based on the darkness pattern data by the control unit.

17. A method for performing a configured function of an optical mouse, wherein the optical mouse is provided with a control unit, an optical sensing unit, and a light emitting unit, and the control unit is electrically connected to the optical sensing unit, the method comprising:

a shutter unit being used to block light outputted by the light emitting unit, the shutter unit being in a light-blocking state to cause the shutter unit to block light emitted by the light emitting unit toward a light guiding unit;

sensing a darkness and transferring darkness data to the control unit by the optical sensing unit; and

performing a configured function based on the darkness data by the control unit.

18. The method for performing the configured function of the optical mouse of claim 17, wherein the step of the shutter unit being in a light-blocking state to cause the shutter unit to block light emitted by the light emitting unit toward a light guiding unit further comprises the steps of:

the shutter unit being instantaneously at any permutation of at least one light-blocking state and at least one non-light-blocking state, such that the light emitting unit generates a darkness pattern based on any permutation of at least one light-blocking state and at least one non-light-blocking state;

sensing the darkness pattern and transferring a darkness pattern data to the control unit by the optical sensing unit; and

performing the configured function based on the darkness pattern data by the control unit.

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